

The Boot is made up of 20 regions and hundreds of dialects, These last are very much different from one another even within few kilometers, as well as pretty dissimilar to the Italian Language, so that some of them are even considered proper languages, expressing our culture in magnificent colorful ways. Proverbs themselves represent an important part of our identity, as they express ways of thinking and they are normally quoted absolutely naturally, almost inadvertently. They are part of ourselves.

Although most of proverbs have very ancient origines, these nuggets of folk wisdom still hold a meaning which hasn't been lost in time remaining the same throughout the centuries.

Among the thousands of Italian proverbs and sayings, the most significan have been selected; some of them are common to the entire country, some other are typically regional...and they are written here in their original dialect!!!

This short presentation is aiming at giving you a taste of the Italian wisdom from North to South.

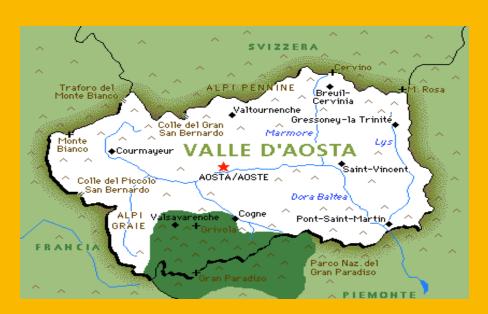


### **VALLE D'AOSTA**

### Quan lo tsin dzarate la terra marque lo be ten.

Translation: When the dog digs the soil, the weather is good.

Meaning: When the dog digs the soil, the good weather will soon come.



#### Desot l'eve la fan. Desot la neilo pan.

Translation: Under the rain, hunger; under snow, bread.

Meaning: When the winter is very rainy the soil won't give many fruits, on the other hand, when the winter is snowy, the land will be very generous



### **PIEMONTE**

#### Val püsè na bóna làpa, che na bóna sàpa

Translation: It's better to have a good tongue than a good sap.

Meaning: It is more useful to be able to speak well, than to farm the land



## A-i va régola e mësura fin-a a bèive l'eva pura

Translation: Rules and moderation are needed even for drinking pure water

Meaning: Every activity, even the simplest one, needs rules and moderation.



### LOMBARDIA

#### La mama l'è na cuèrta de lana

Translation: A mother is a woollen

blanket

Meaning: A mother gives protection and she is always caring and warm-hearted



#### Pöi l'è r'fradé d'moi

Translation: Later is never's brother

Meaning: Dealyed things would be

hardly done



### TRENTINO - ALTO ADIGE

#### Co le ciacere non se paga nesun

Translation: With idle talk, nobody will get paid

Meaning: Facts are important, not just words



### Gropi, seradure e dòne, bisogna torli co le bone

Translation: Knots, locks and women should be treated with good manners

Meaning: hard stuff deserves patience and care to be sorted out



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# FRIULI - VENEZIA GIULIA

## Ogni mês si fâs la lune, ogni dì s'impare une

Translation: Every month the moon changes, every day something new is learnet

Meaning: People learn something new every day



## L'avâr no si picje par no spindi i bêçs da cuarde

Translation: The stingy won't hang him/herself for not spending money on the rope

Meaning: Mean people don't spend money even on necessary things



# **VENETO**

I mona se conosse da due robe: dal parlare, quando che i dovaria tasére e dal tesére quando che i dovaria parlare

Translation: Dummies are recognized by two characteristics: they speak when they should hold their tongues, and they are silent when they should speak

Meaning: People have to understand when to speak and when not to.



# Se l'invidia fusse freve, tutto el mondo scotaria

Translation: If envy were fever, the whole world would burn

Meaning: The world is full of envy



### **LIGURIA**

#### A pugnatta aggueita a no bogge mai

Translation: If you stare at the pot, the water inside will never boil

Meaning: Time never passes when you are willing for things to happen



### A salute sensa dinae a l'è 'nameza maottia

Translation: Health without money is half an illness

Meaning: Being healthy but poor is not enough to be completyely happy



### **EMILIA ROMAGNA**

Bon temp, salut e quatrén n'stofa mai

Translation: Good weather, health and money never tire

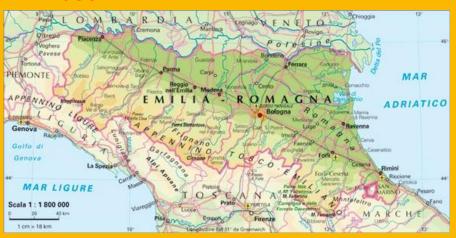
Meaning: People will never be sick and tired of good things



#### L'è mej lugrê dal schêrp che di linzùl

Translation: It is better to wear out one's shoes than to wear out one's sheets

Meaning: It is to be hoped to work hard and do a lot of things than lying in bed ill



# **MARCHE**

# Sci nasci purittu te poi rricchi, sci nasci stupetu non poi guarì!

Translation: If you were born poor, you can become rich, if you were born stupid you cannot recover

Meaning: Those whose who are stupid or behave foolishly are hopeless



# Quanno parlà li quatrì, la veretà la fa zittì!

Translation: When money talks, the truth is kept silent

Meaning: Money and corruption are so powerful that can even buy the truth



## **UMBRIA**

### La virità viene sempre a galla come

#### l'oju

Translation: The truth always comes to the surface as oil does

Meaning: The truth cannot be hidden and lies are always discovered



# Chi vò vive e stà sanu, dai parenti stia lontanu

Translation: Who wants to live healthy and for a long time, should stay away from relatives

Meaning: As in many occasions relatives behave very badly, it is adviseble to be very careful when dealing with them



## **TOSCANA**

### Senza lilleri 'un si lallera

Translation: With no money people don't do anything
Meaning: Without money it is difficult to realize things



### Impara il mestiere e mettilo là; quando bisogna, vallo a cercà

Translation: Learn a job and put it away, when it is needed go and look for it

Meaning: People should learn to do many different things although they seem unecessary, since one day they could turn to be useful as what it is learnet never expires



## **MASSA**

Per gnente gnanche il can i scrole la coa

Translation: Not even the dog wags its tail for nothing

Meaning: People always do things for a reason



Meghjo 'na cipola en ca' mia, ch'i tordeli en ca' d'i altri

Transaltion: It's better to have an onion at one's home, than ravioli at someone else's

Meaning: It is better to enjoy and appreciate the little we have, than to envy others' wealth



# **LAZIO**

# Salutà è cortesia, arisponne è obbrigo

Translation: Greeting is polite, greeting back is compulsory
Meaning: Always be polite, especially to those who are so to you



### Attacca la crapa alla uigna, accomm'è la mamma è pur' la figlia

Translation: Tight the goat to the vineyard, the mother and the daughter are alike

Meaning: Although mothers and their daughters are different people, most of the time they share the same physical, psychological and moral characteristics. So especially when a boy is looking for a fiancée, should look at her mother first.



## **ABRUZZO**

# A chije aspette, n'hêre ije ne pare sétte

Translation: For those who are waiting, one hour seems seven hours long

Meaning: For those who are waiting, time never passes



# Quande une vede scure, nun è sembre notte

Translation: When you see darkness, it's not always night

Meaning: Not always things are as bad as they look



# MOLISE

#### A fame kàcce u lùpe da tàne

Translation: Hunger forces the woolf to go out from its lair
Meaning: When people are in need have to move on and do something



Translation: Those who leave the old pathway for a new one, people know what they leave, but don't what they will find

Meaning: Always be careful when it comes to changes, nasty surprises might be waiting for you





# **PUGLIA**

#### Lu purpu cu l'acqua sua stessa se coce

Translation: The octopus cooks in its own water

Meaning: Let people learn from their own mistakes by their own. Those people have to be able to handle with those mistakes and be ready to face their consequences



## Aria nette nen tene paure de sajette

Translation: Clean water is not scared by lightning

Meaning: Those who have a clear conscience shouldn't be afraid of anything



# BASILICATA

#### Cu s'avanti'ssulu, nu'vvali nu fasulu

Translation: Those who praise themselves, are not worth a single bean.

Meaning: When someone praises him/herself wants to show off and prevail on others despite his/her own defects, so it is better not to trust those people



#### Nun lampiscià ca nun ntrón'

Translation: No lightning, no thunder Meanings:

- 1) Do not worry about something that hasn't happend yet
- 2) If you don't cause any sorrow, you don't have to worry about the consequences



## CAMPANIA

Ogni scarrafone è bello 'a mamma soja

Translation: Every beatle is gourgeous to its own mother

Meaning: All mothers see their children gourgeous despite their defects



Ntiempo'e tempesta, ogne pertuso è puorte'

Translation: During a storm every hole is a harbour

Meaning: During hard times, even the smallest support looks like safeness



# CALABRIA

### Spagnati du riccu mpovirutu e du poviru

Translation: Don't trust either a rich man who has become poor or a poor man who has become rich

Meaning: Be very careful on who you trust, especially when dealing about money



# Chini chianta patati, coglia patati

Translation: Those who plant potatoes, harvest potatoes

Meaning: Everyone gets what s/he deserves according to his/her previous behaviour



# SICILIA

### U lupu di mala cuscenza comu opira penza

Translation: The woolf who has a guilty conscience behaves accordingly

Meaning: A dishonest person thinks that others would behave exactely like him/her, so s/he reluctant



### Cu `un fa nenti `un sbaglia nenti

Translation: Those who don't do anything, never fail

Meaning: People shouldn't criticize what has been done by others, as nobody is infallible



## SARDEGNA

### S'arvure adderèctala dai minore, da qui faghet nodu non adderectat plus

Translation: The tree must be straighten when it's tiny, since once it gets nodes it will be too late

#### Meanings:

- 1) Problems should be sorted out as soon as possible, as if they worsten, it will be impossible to be solved
- 2) Parents should teach their children how to behave when they're very young, becoause once they are grown up, bad habits will remain



# Sa campana jamat sos ateros a cheja et ipsa non b'intrat mai

Translation: The bell calls people to church, but it never gets inside

Meaning: It is told about people who don't practice what they preach



#### Morto un Papa se ne fa un altro

Translation: When a Pope dies, another immediately follows

Meaning: Nobody is irreplaceable.

#### A buon intenditor, poche parole

Translation: A word to a wise is enough

Meaning: Those who are able to understand, do not need many

explanations

#### Il gioco è bello quando dura poco

Translation: A game is amusing when it's short

Meaning: Even beautiful things, in the long run, become tiring

#### Tra moglie e marito non mettere il dito

Translation: Don't put a finger between wife and husband

Meaning: It is better to stay away from a couple's business and

relationship

#### Piove sempre sul bagnato

Translation: It always rains on already wet land

Meaning: Good things always happen to already lucky people



#### Ambasciator non porta pena

Translation: An ambassador doesn't bring penalty

Meaning: People are not guilty for the news or messages they transmit

#### Chi disprezza compra

Translation: Those who scorn, buy

Meaning: It often happens that those who comment negatively on

something, they then want it

#### Il lupo perde il pelo, ma non il vizio

Translation: The woolf looses its fur, but not its vice

Meaning: Bad habits are difficult to lose

#### Dimmi con chi vai, e ti dirò chi sei

Translation: Tell me who you hang around with, and I'll tell you who you

are

Meaning: To better understand a person, look at the people s/he hangs

out with

#### Con le buone maniere si ottiene tutto.

Translation: With good manners, you can obtain everything

Meaning: With politeness and diplomacy, it is easier to obtain what it is

#### Una mano lava l'altra e tutte e due lavano il viso

Translation: A hand washes the other one, and both wash the face

Meaning: Collaboration is advisable

#### Chi la dura la vince

Translation: Those who last, win

Meaning: Those who don't succumb, will obtain what they want

#### Non si può avere la botte piena e la moglie ubriaca

Translation: You cannot have a full barrel and a drunk wife/husband

Meaning: You cannot have all

#### Chiodo scaccia chiodo

Translation: spike shoos spike

Meaning: Something new makes you forget what has been lost (especially when it

comes to ex boy/girlfriends)

#### Tra il dire e il fare c'è di mezzo il mare

Translation: Between saying and doing there is a sea

Meaning: There is a huge difference between saying something and making it into

practice

#### Chi semina vento raccoglie tempesta

Translation: Those who plant wind, harvest storm

Meaning: When people commit bad actions, worse ones will follow

#### Se non è zuppa è pan bagnato

Translation: If it's not gruel, it's wet bread

Meaning: When you only have two options, and you can only choose either one or

the other

#### Ognuno tira l'acqua al suo mulino

Translation: Each one pull the water to his/her own mill

Meaning: Every one is selfish and acts for his/her own interests

#### Paese che vai usanza che trovi

Translation: Any village you visit has its own traditions

Meaning: Anyone has his/her own traditions and they all have to be respected

#### La lingua batte dove il dente duole

Translation: The tongue taps on the painful tooth

Meaning: Thoughts and speaches always focus on thorny topics

#### L'erba cattiva non muore mai

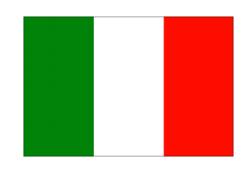
Translation: The bad grass never dies

Meaning: Bad people always find a way to carry on

# ERASMUSPLUS PROJECT 2019-2021: RECOGNIZE YOURSELF IN HE OR SHE, WHO ARE NOT LIKE YOU AND ME...









Presentazione a cura della Prof.ssa Alessandra Mazzi e degli studenti dell'IIS «A. Meucci» (MS) - Italy